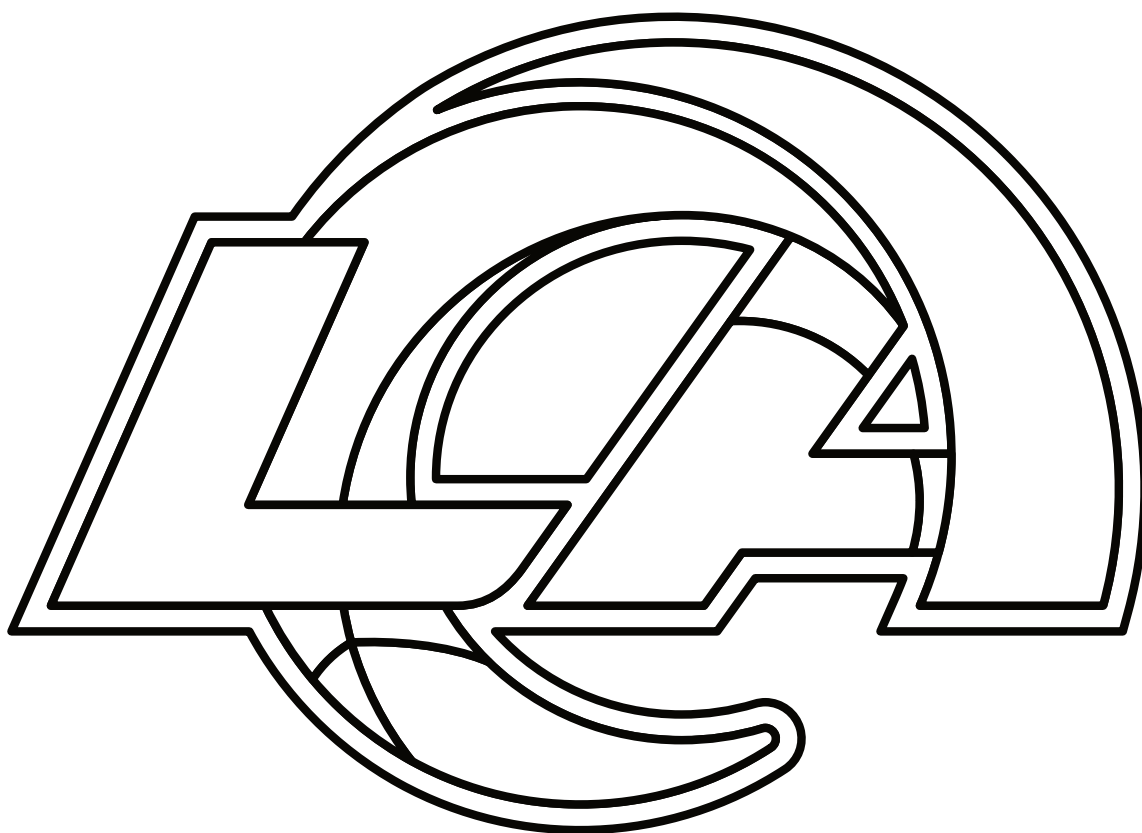




LOS ANGELES
RAMS

