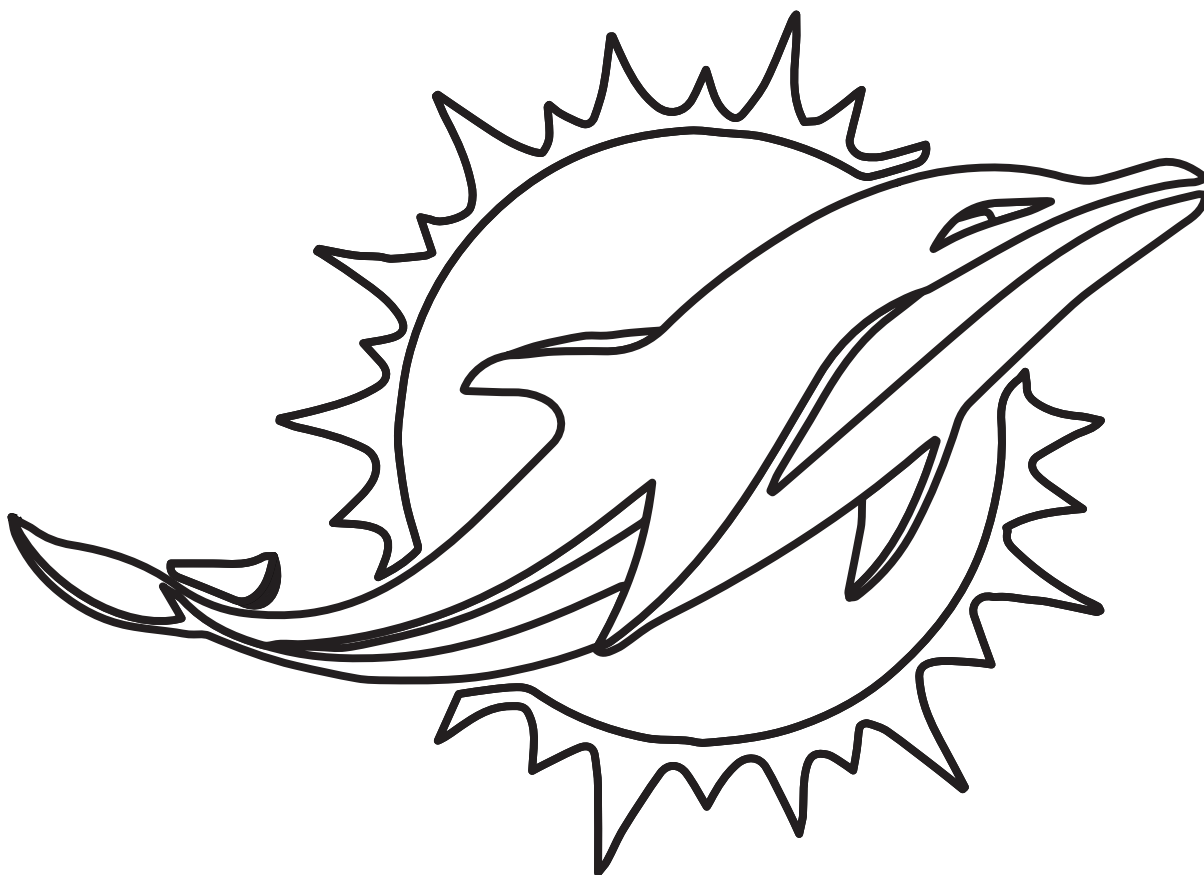




MIAMI
DOLPHINS

