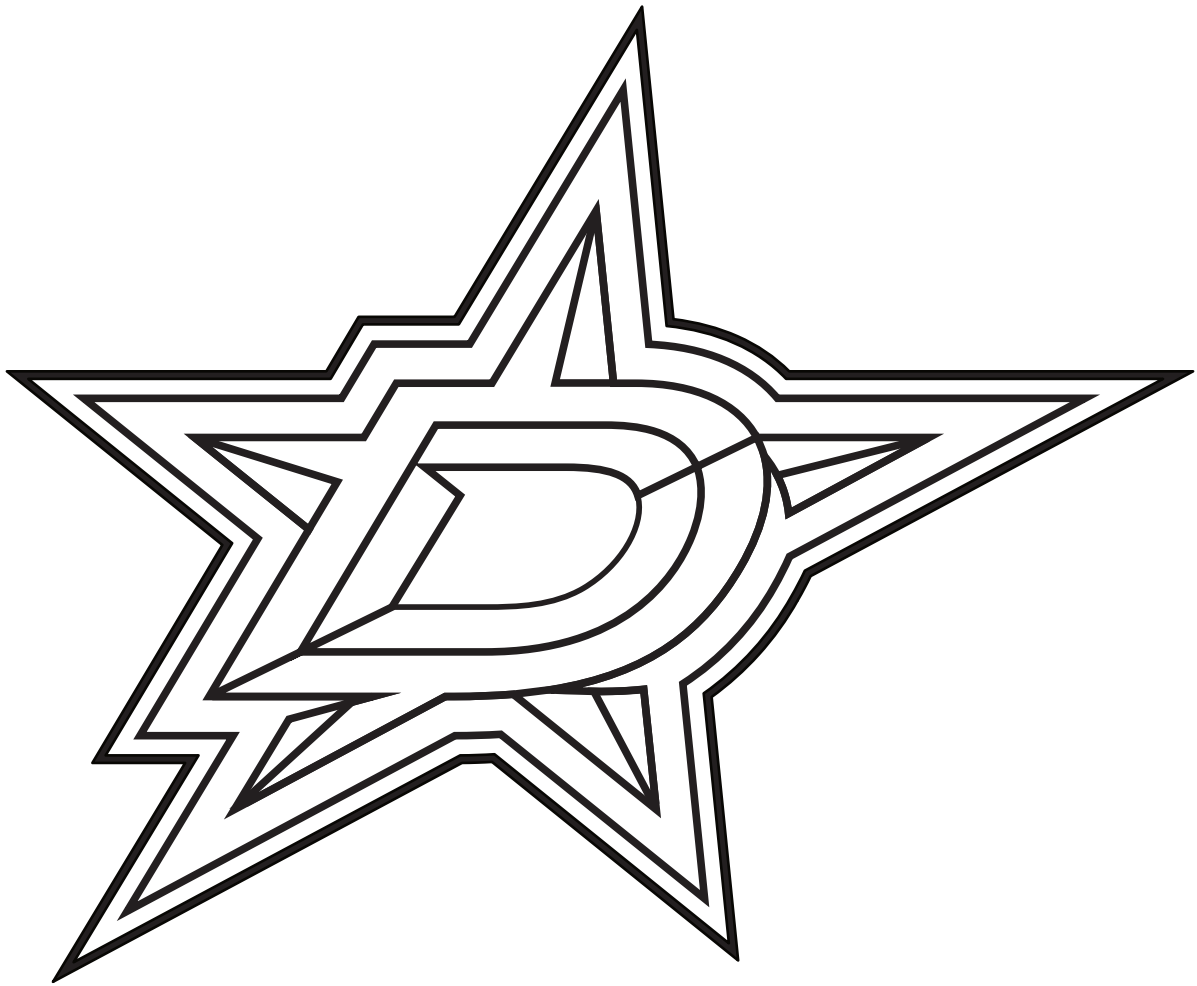




DALLAS
STARS

